

Environmental impact of water, miracle and science

Karline Zvigure & Stella Tomsone Kundzina
advisor : Aigars Mihno
Agenskalns State Gymnasium
Latvia
2016

- ❖ Precipitation in Latvia,
and the effect on the
environment
- ❖ Karst - in Latvia and world,
science or miracle?
- ❖ Explanation of this phenomena

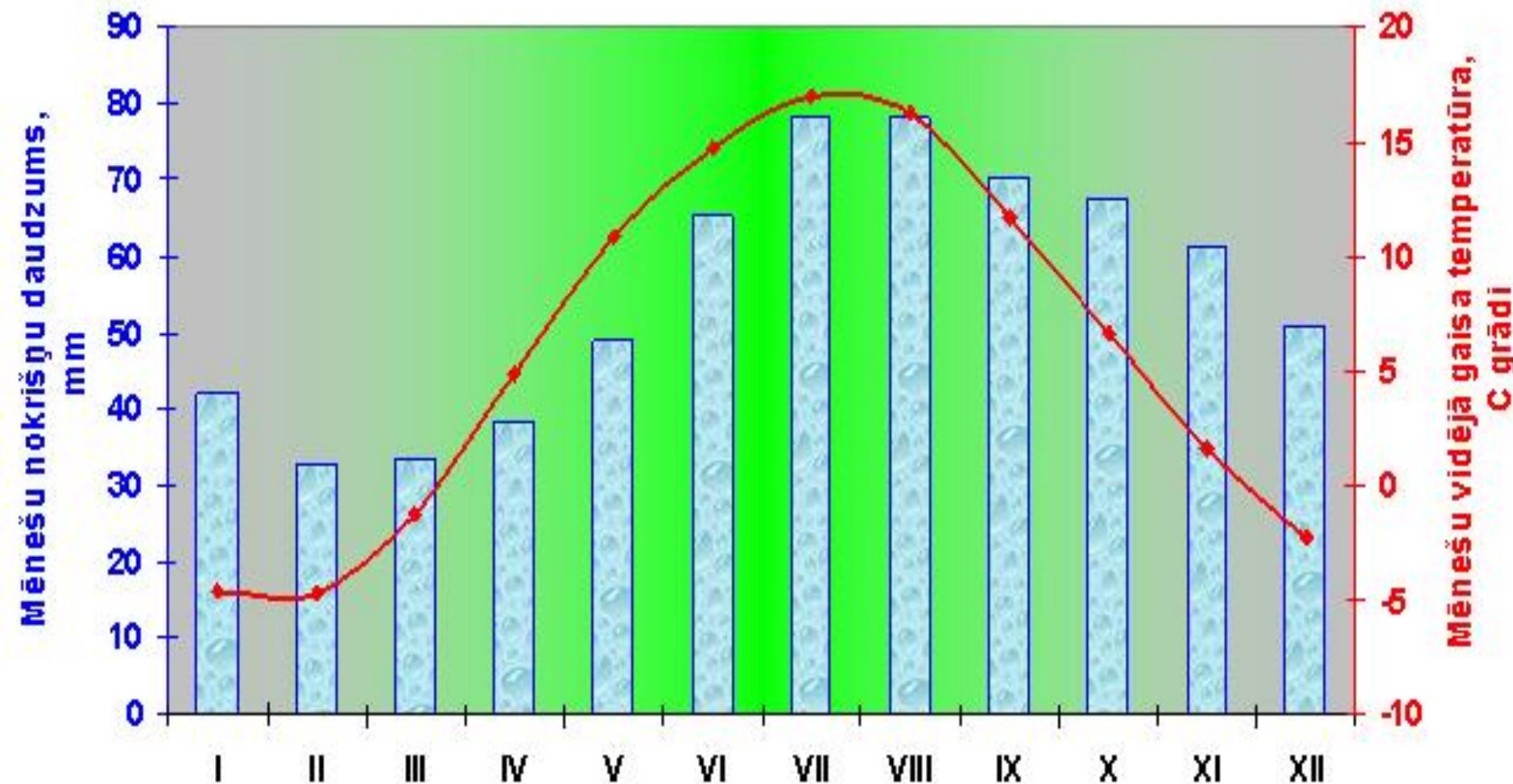
Precipitation in Latvia



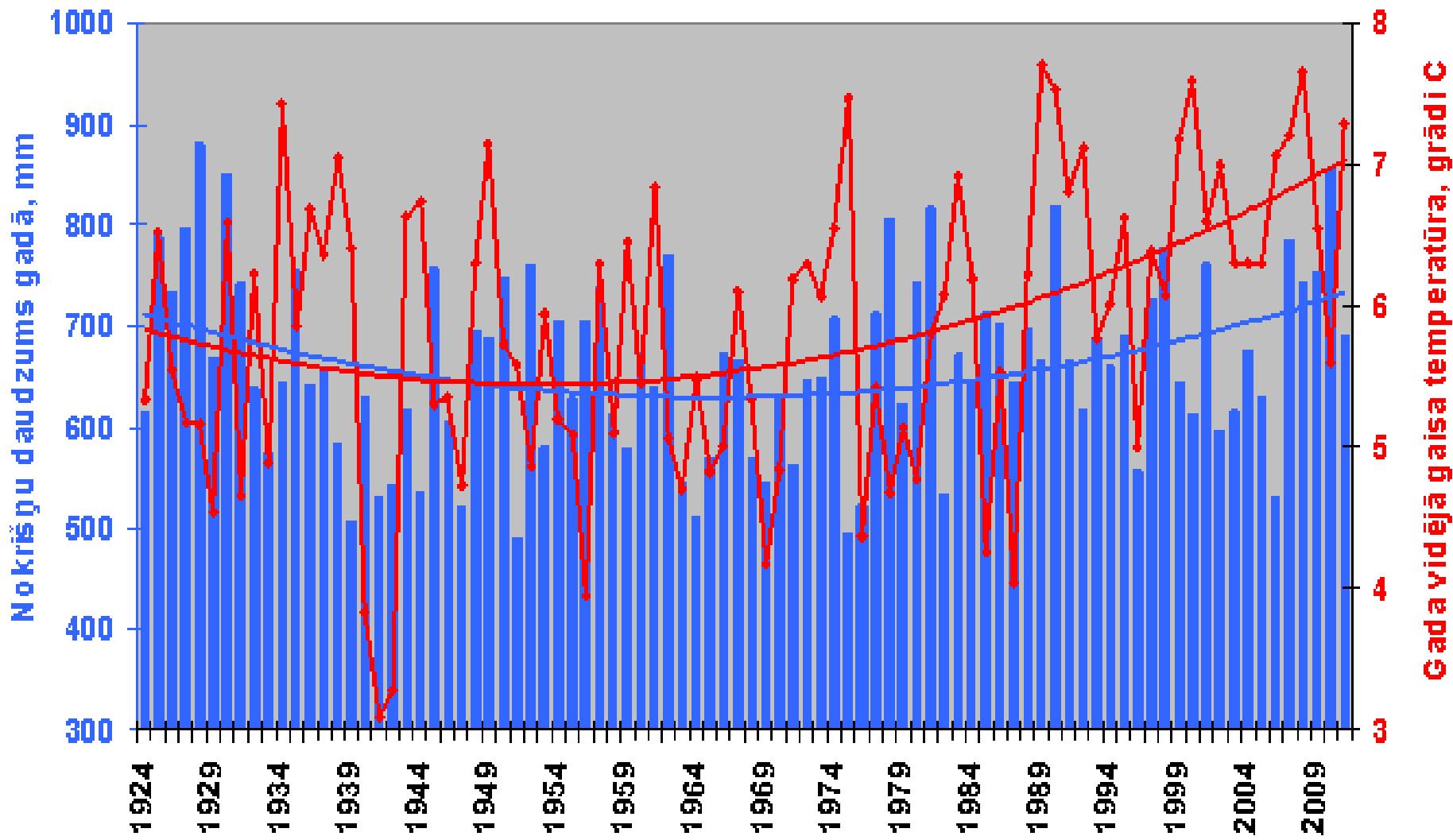
Sidrabiņa lietiņš lija..... (Latvian falk song)



Precipitation in Latvia in 2014 and 2015

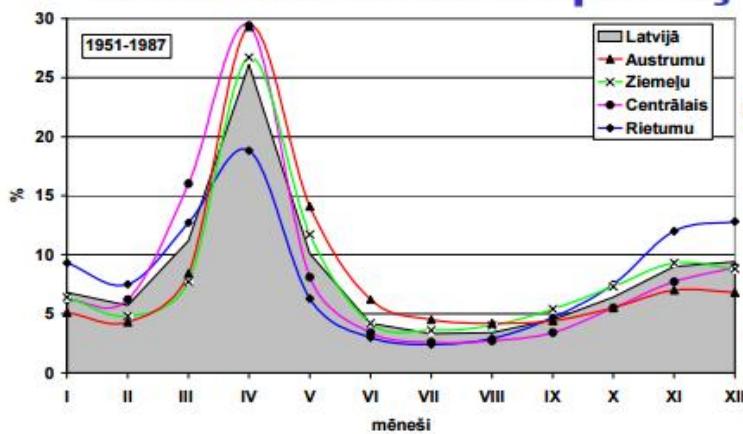


Precipitation in long time

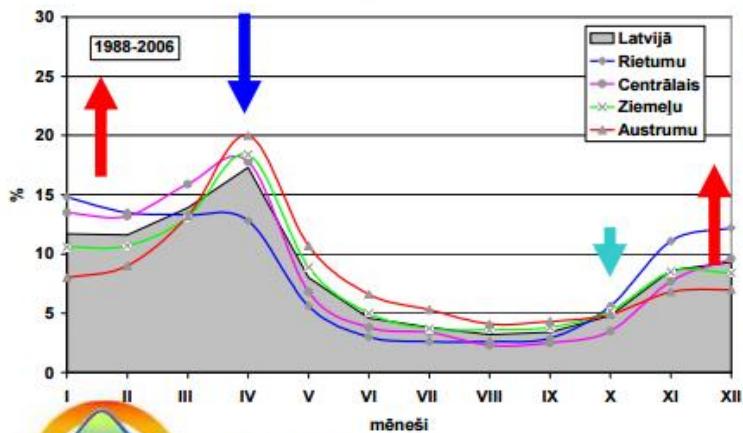


Rivers' runoffs in Latvia

Latvijas upju gada notecees sadalījums %: 1951-2006
Mūdienu klimata apstākļos



"nav būtiskas klimata pārmaiņas" līdz 1990



"būtiskas klimata pārmaiņas" pēc 1990



KALME

VALSTS PĒTĪJUMU PROGRAMMA
KLIMATA MAIŅAS IETEKME UZ LATVIJAS ŪDENĀ VIDI

Precipitation and the hydroelectric power plant



Producing of electric power 2010- 2014

Elektoenerģijas izstrāde (2010 - 2014)

	Mērv.	Metode	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Daugavas HES	GWh	n	3 445	2 823	3 627	2 852	1 925
Rīgas TEC	GWh	n	2 402	2 425	1 409	1 957	1 648

Less rivers' runoffs,- less floods



You have to carry your boat

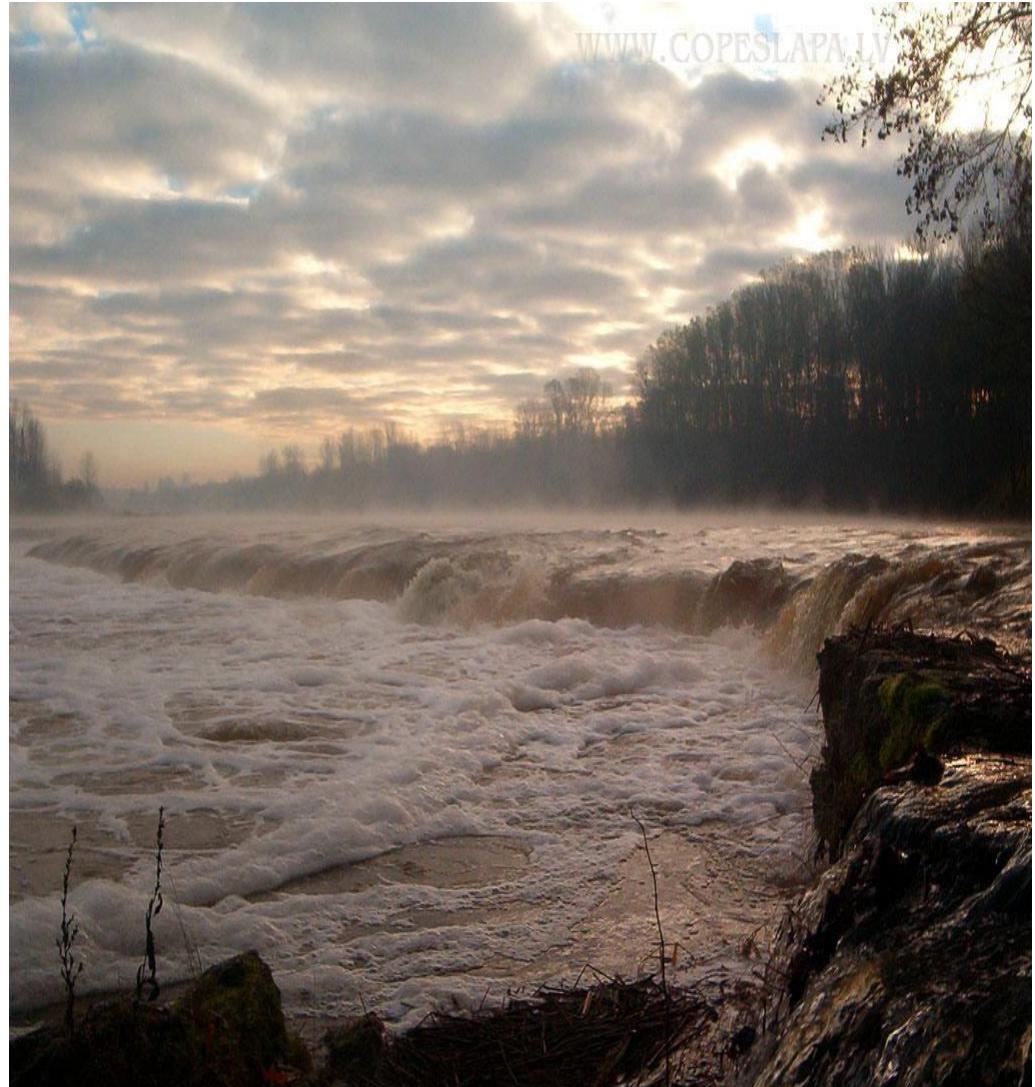


Few fish in the Abava river

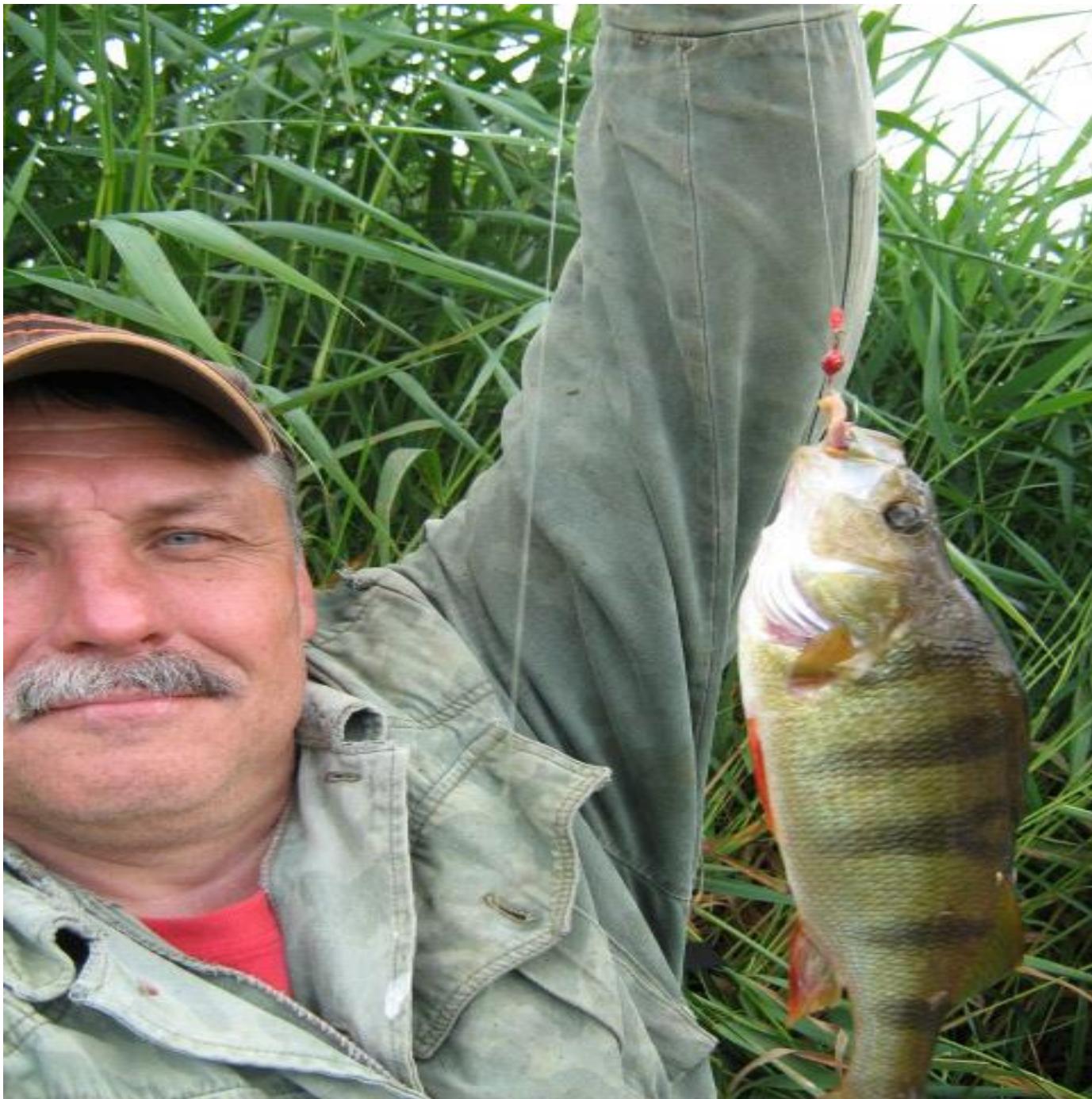




If the level of water is high, the river overflows









Precipitation and mushroom harvest in Latvia







Grain harvest in 2015 – 2,6 million tons



Groundwater level in wells



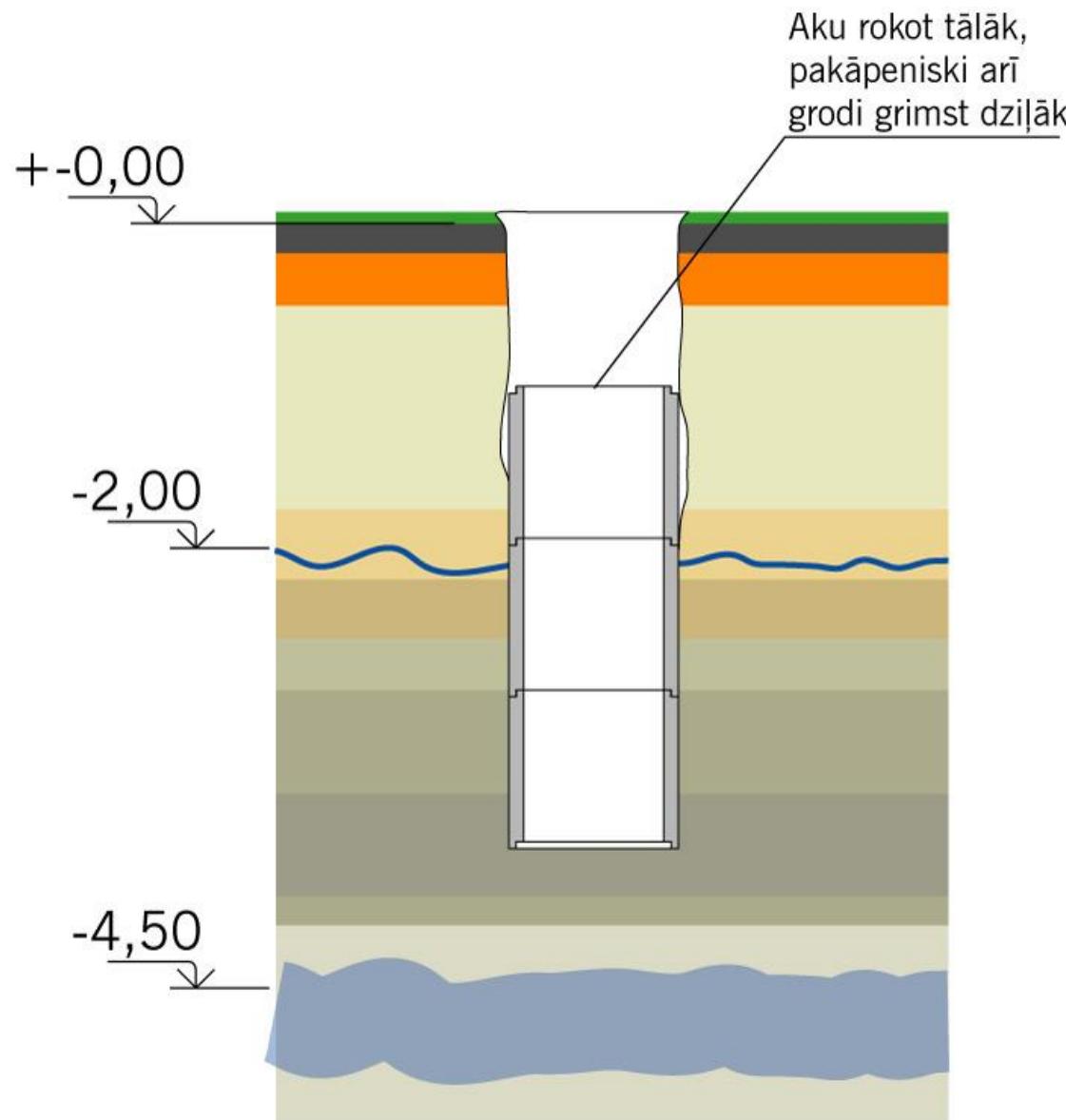
How to dig a well?



Water diviners



Story about the groundwater level and digging a well



Karst phenomena





Ezernieku shore caves



Big ruptures in the Earth





Google

Dips in Florida



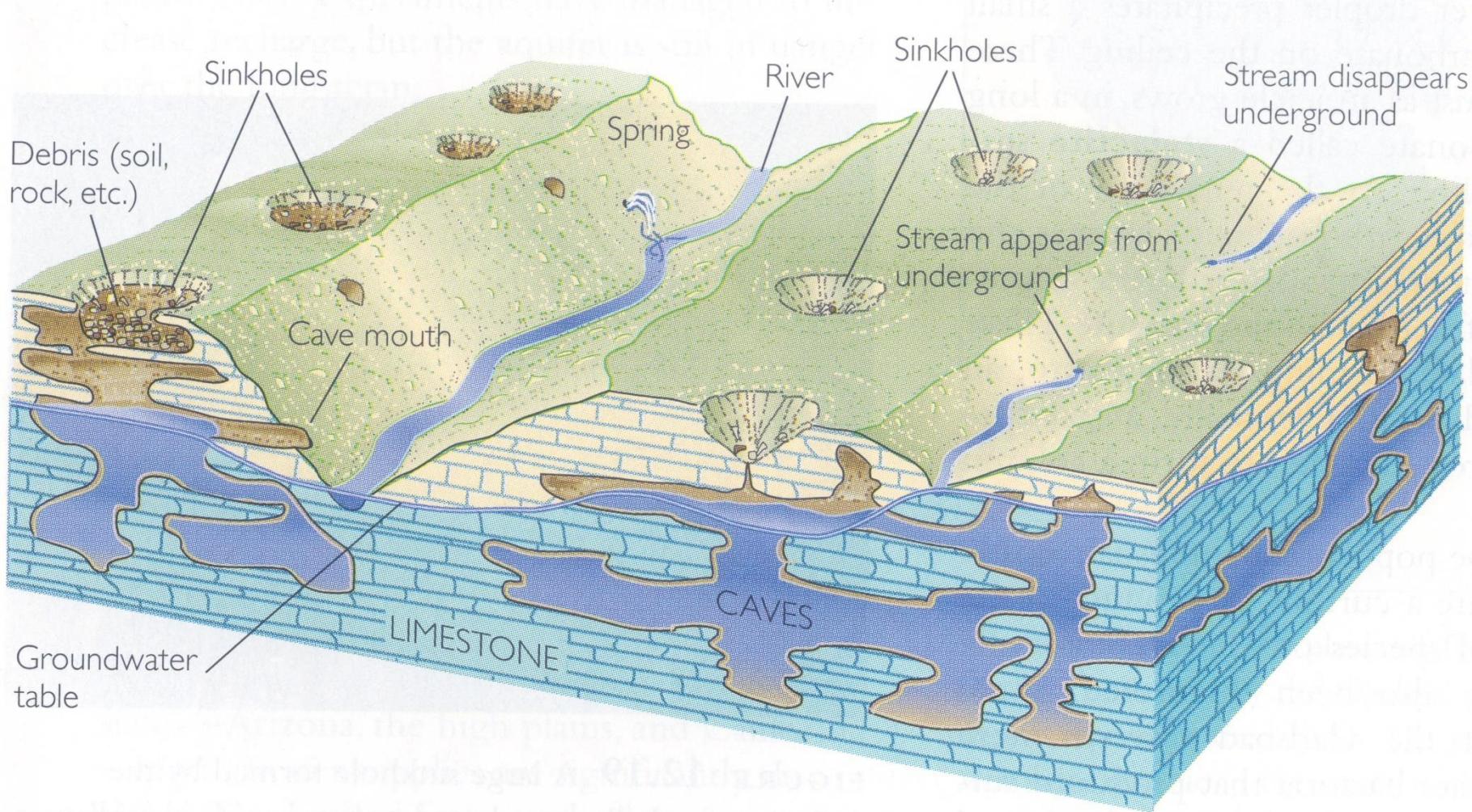
Great Hole of Belize



Lisbon, Portugal in 2003 bus fallen in the hole



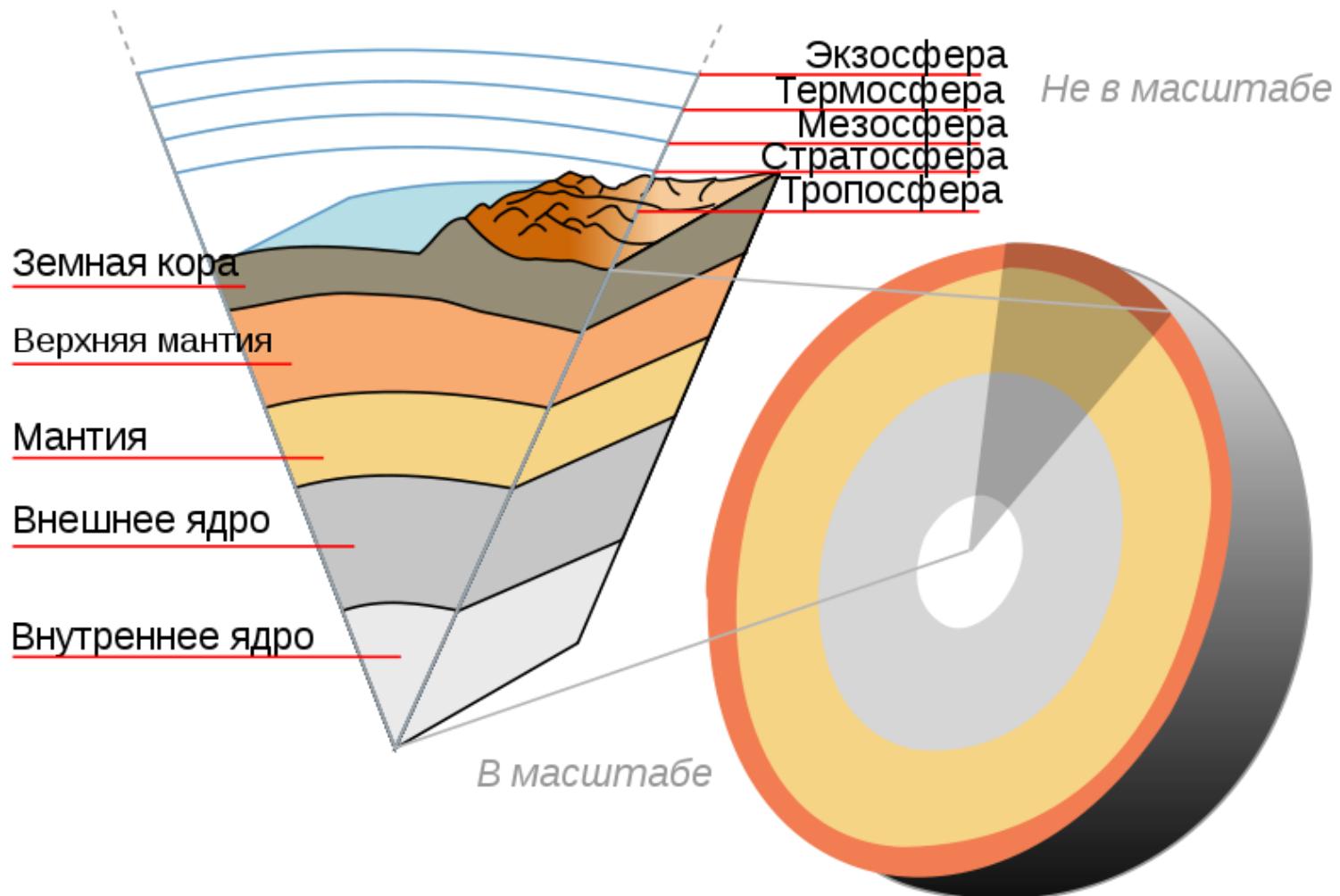
Explanation of this phenomena



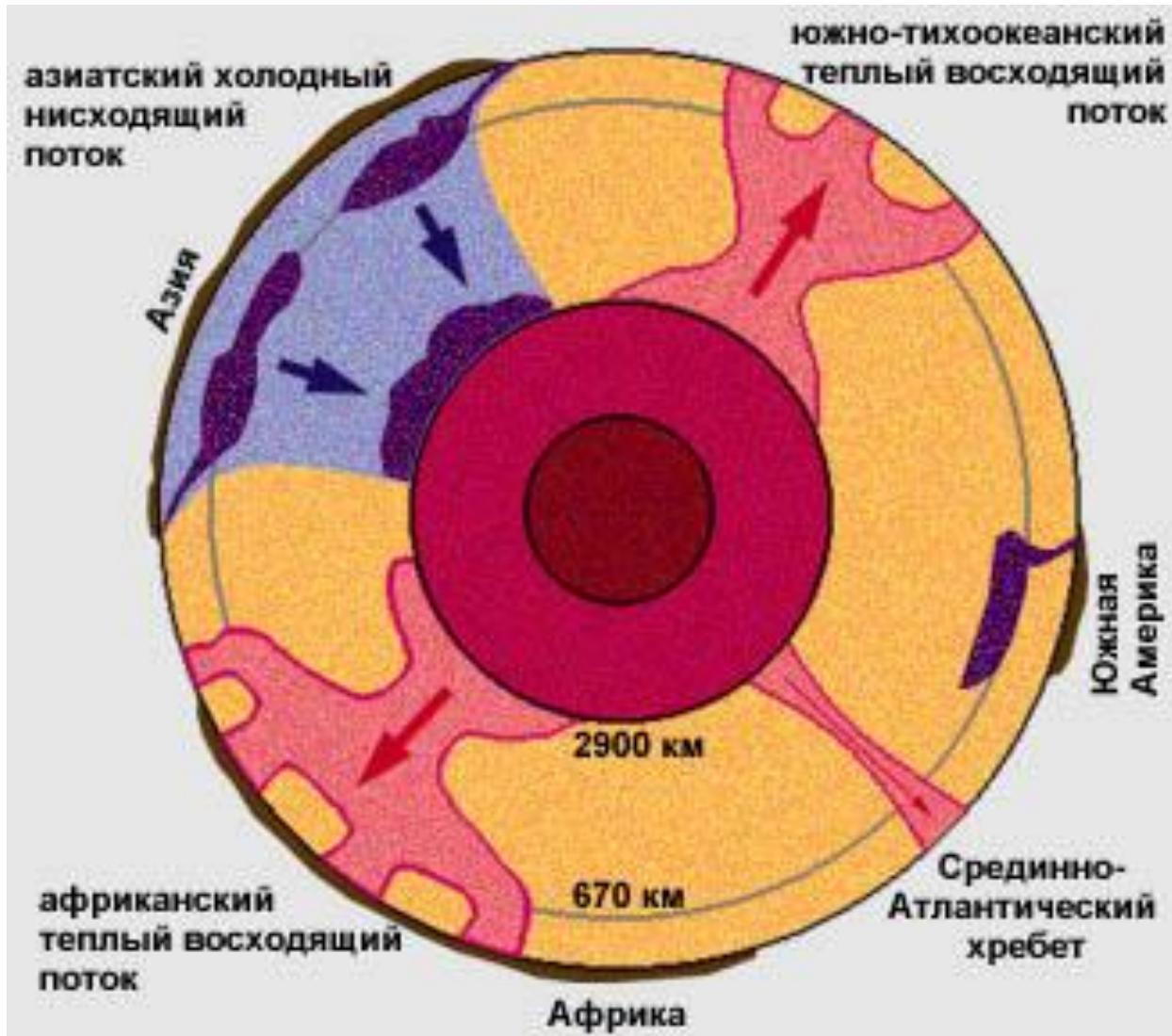
Alternative explanation more than 30 years ago: Vladimirs Larins



A big amount of hydrogen (approximately 55% of all the atom amount)



Hydrogen degassing from the core and travelling to the crust of the Earth



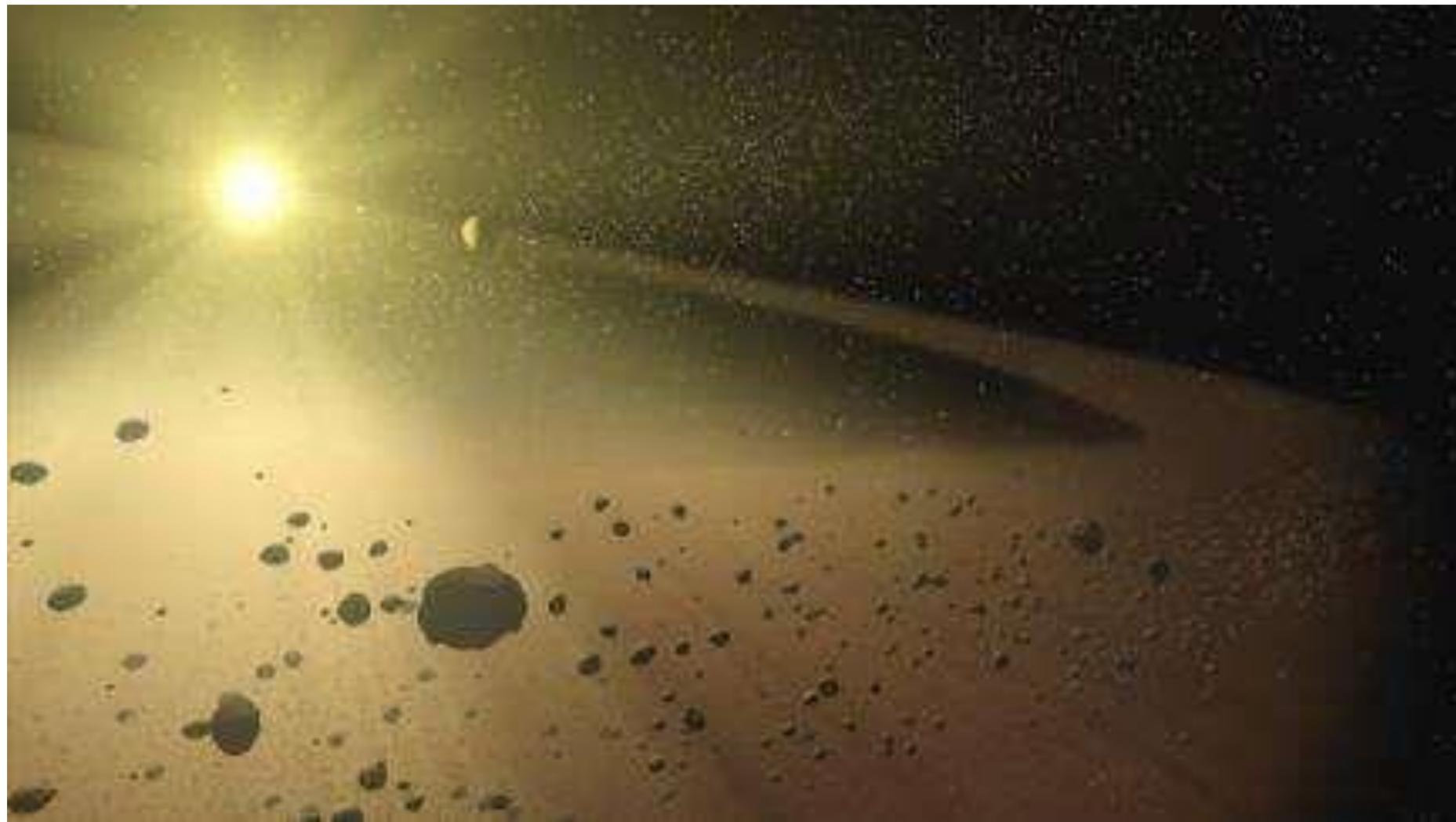
The latest holes in the crust of the Earth, Jamalas peninsula, Siberia



Russian geologist used the theory of
Fred Hoyle (British astronomer) about
the Earth's magnetic field and it's influence on the
forming of Sun System



From nebula to the Sun and planets



Separation of Charged particles in magnetic field

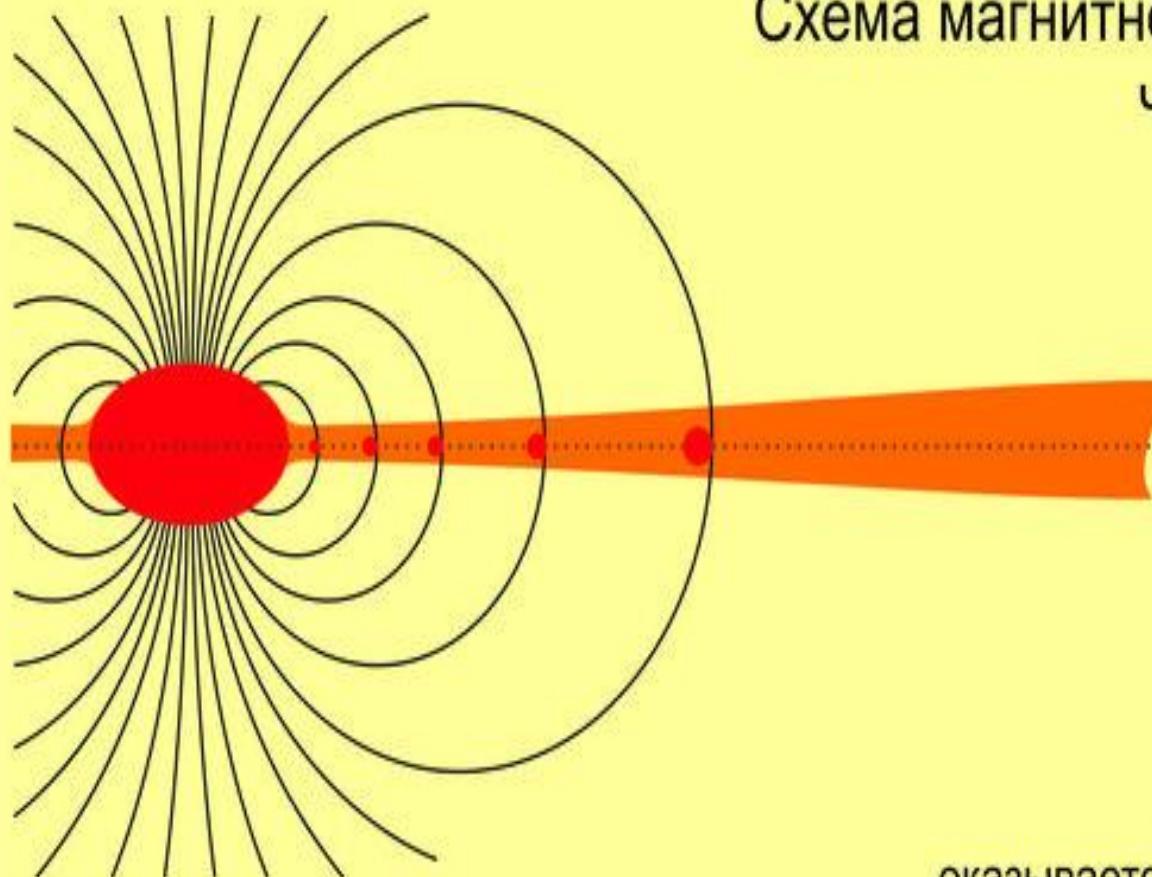


Схема магнитной сепарации заряженных частиц при формировании протосолнечного диска

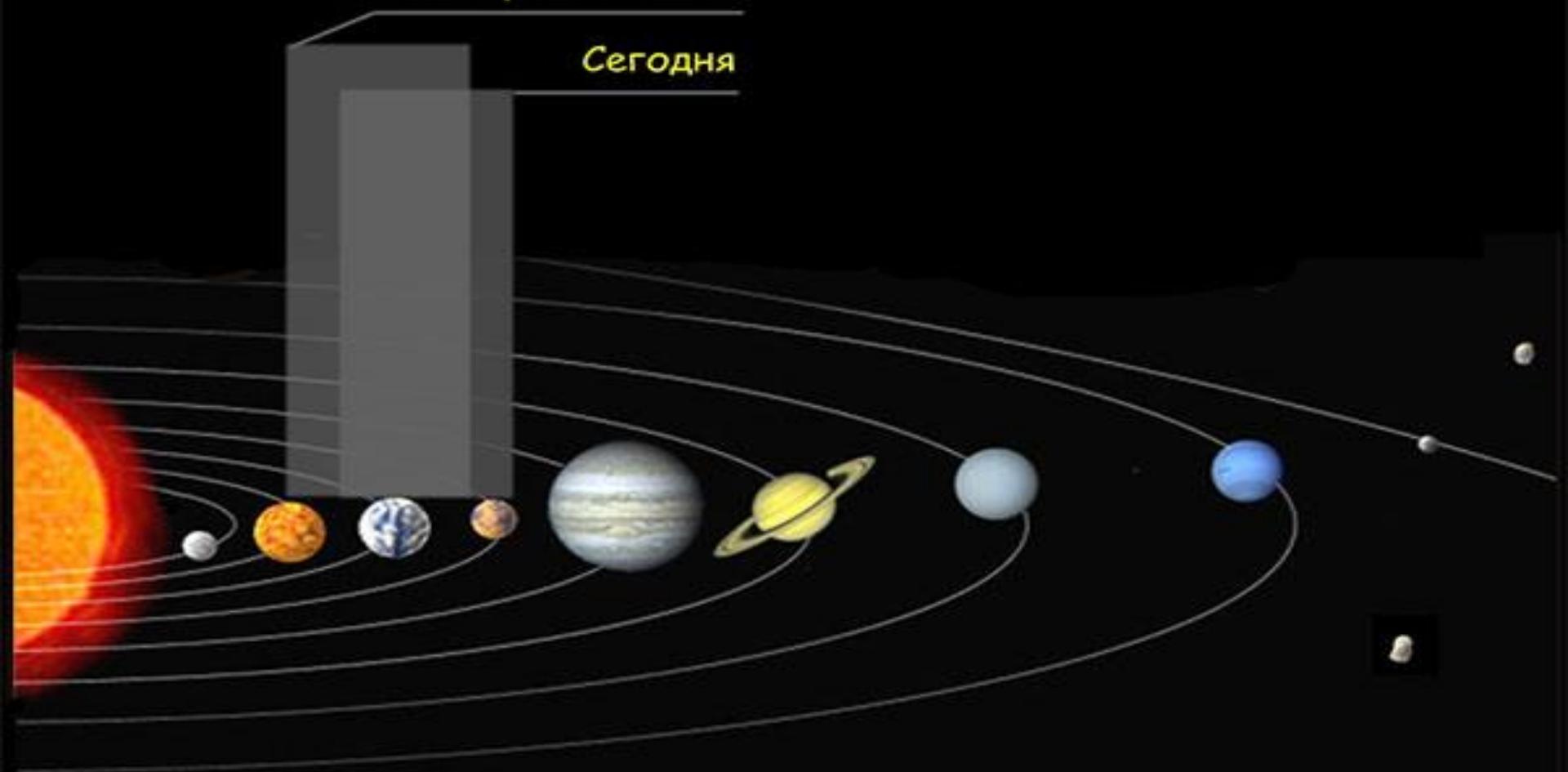
при сжатии протосолнечного диска в результате повышения температуры происходит ионизация вещества, это приводит к возникновению электромагнитного поля. заряженное вещество диска, при тепловых скоростях движения оказывается запертым внутри силовых линий

Planet's corporeal composition

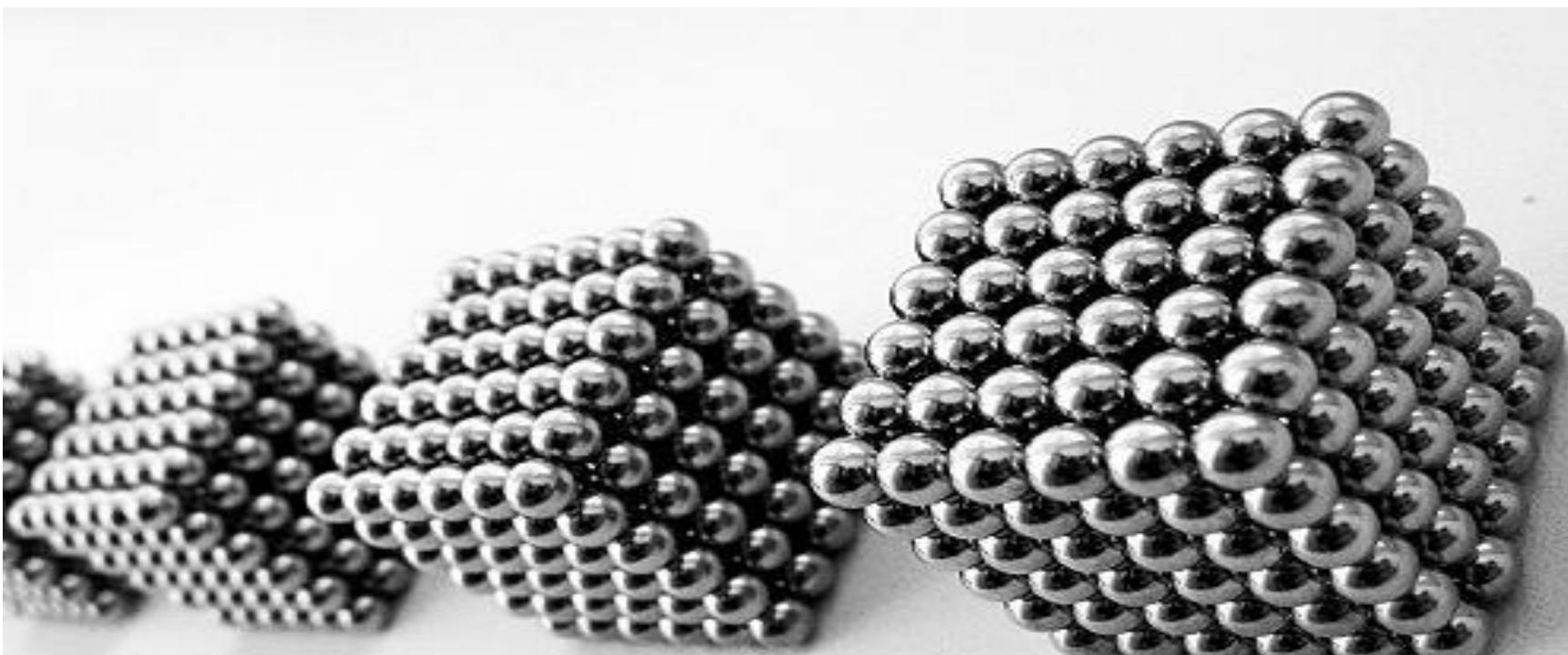
Зона жизни

4,5 млрд лет назад

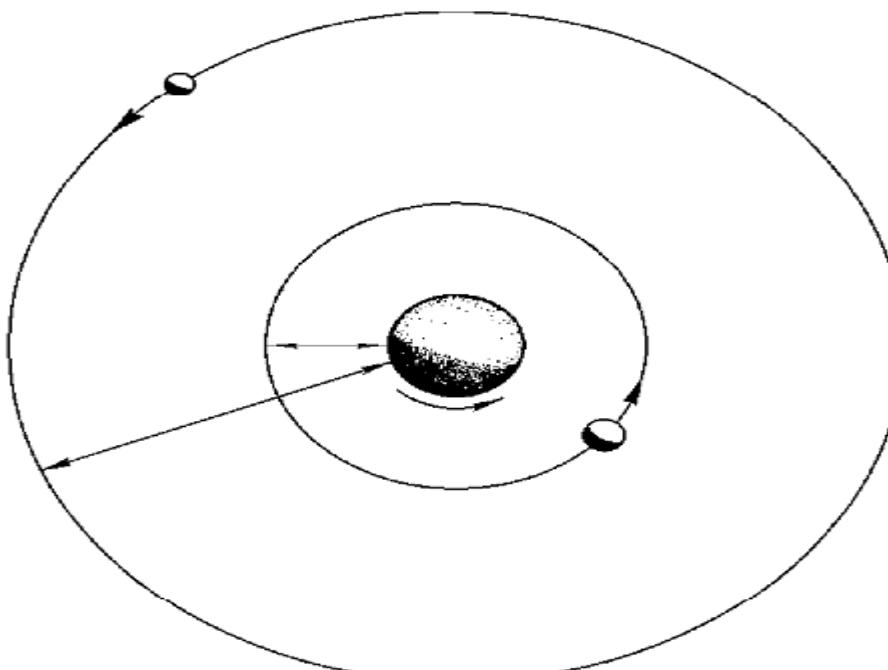
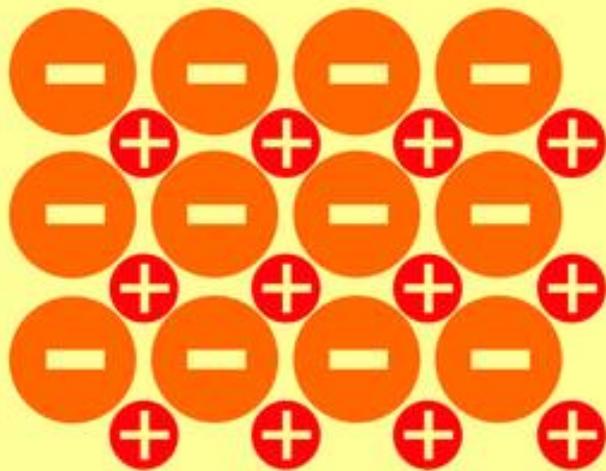
Сегодня



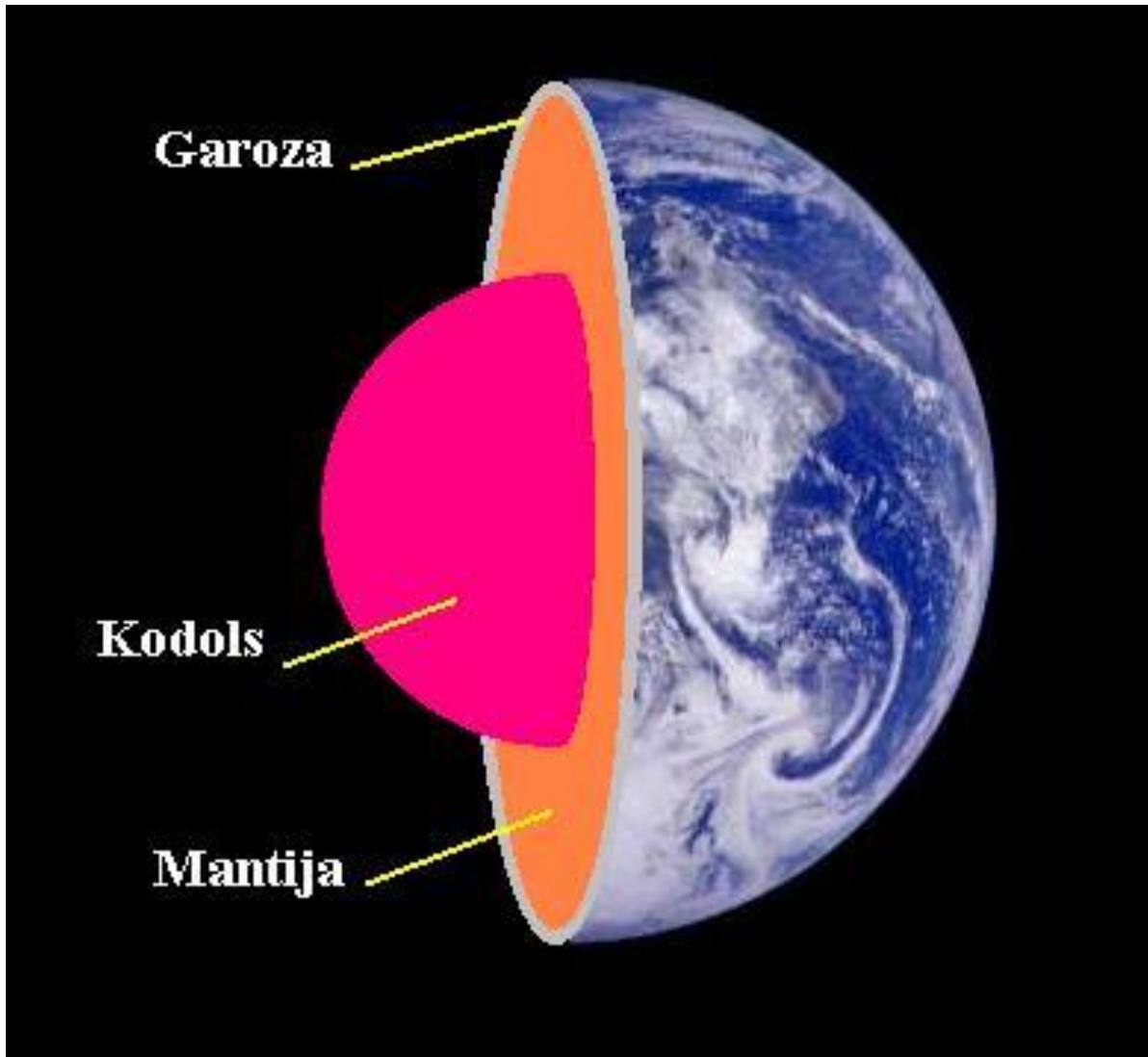
**Hydrogen atoms dissolve in metals,
increasing its density and reducing the
volume**



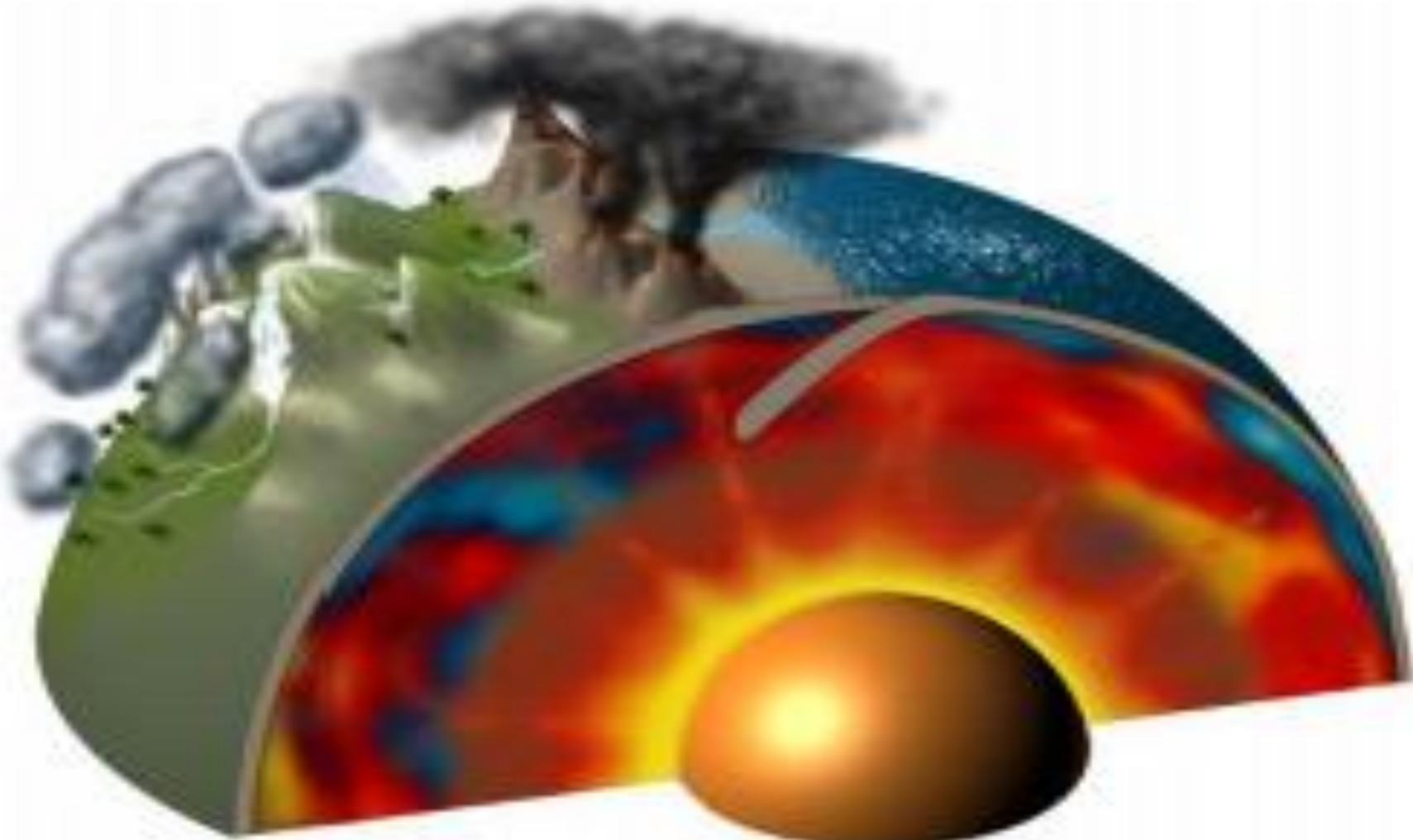
Характер трансформации кристаллической решетки ионного гидрида в условиях сверхвысоких давлений: знаками «-» помечены гидриданионы, знаками «+» помечены катионы металлов.



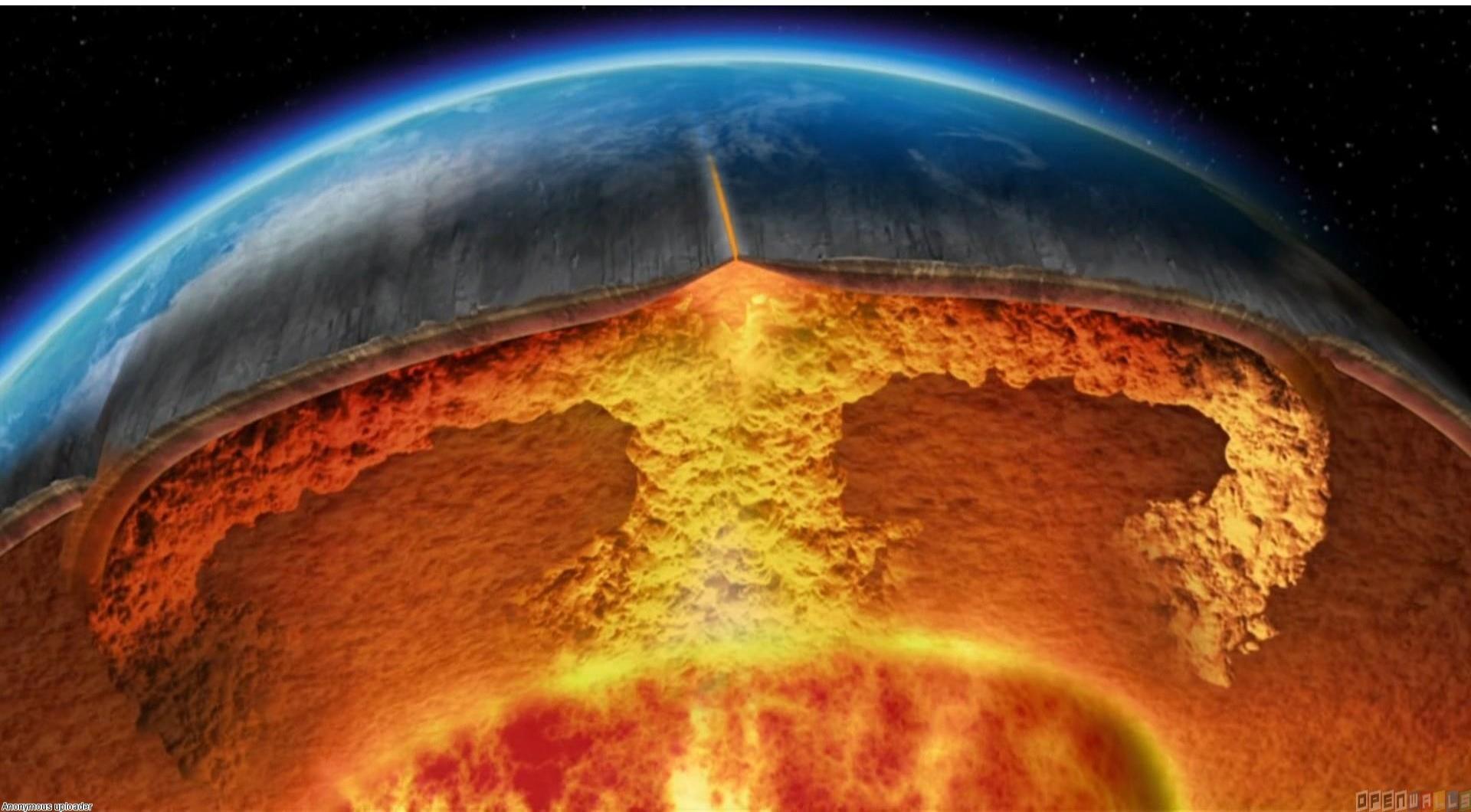
In the Earth's core hydrogen draws up to
4% of Earth's mass



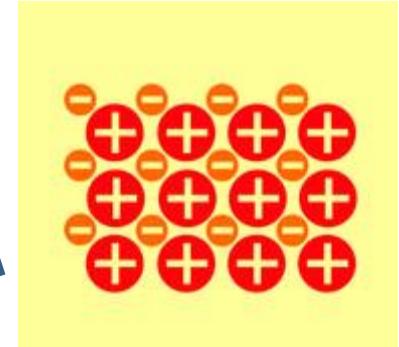
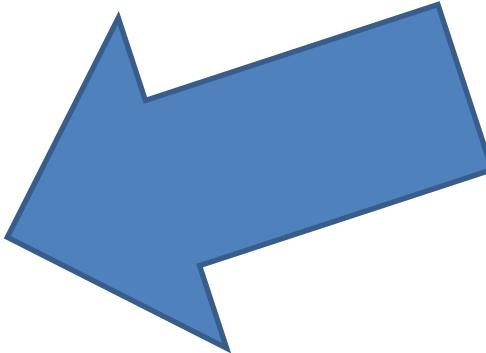
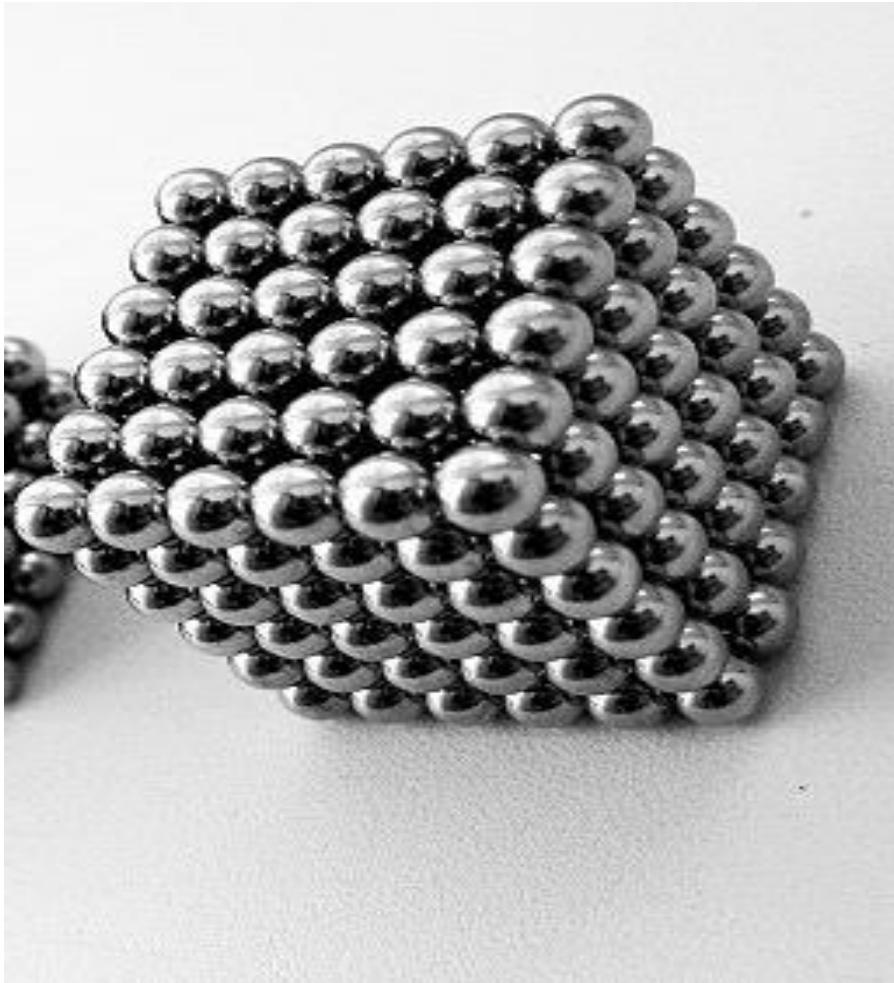
Radioactive oven in the centre of Earth and degassing process of hydrogen



Degassing of hydrogen and travelling to the crust of the Earth



**Earth's volume increases and in the period of
4,5 billion years radius of the Earth has
increased**



Geological processes of the Earth

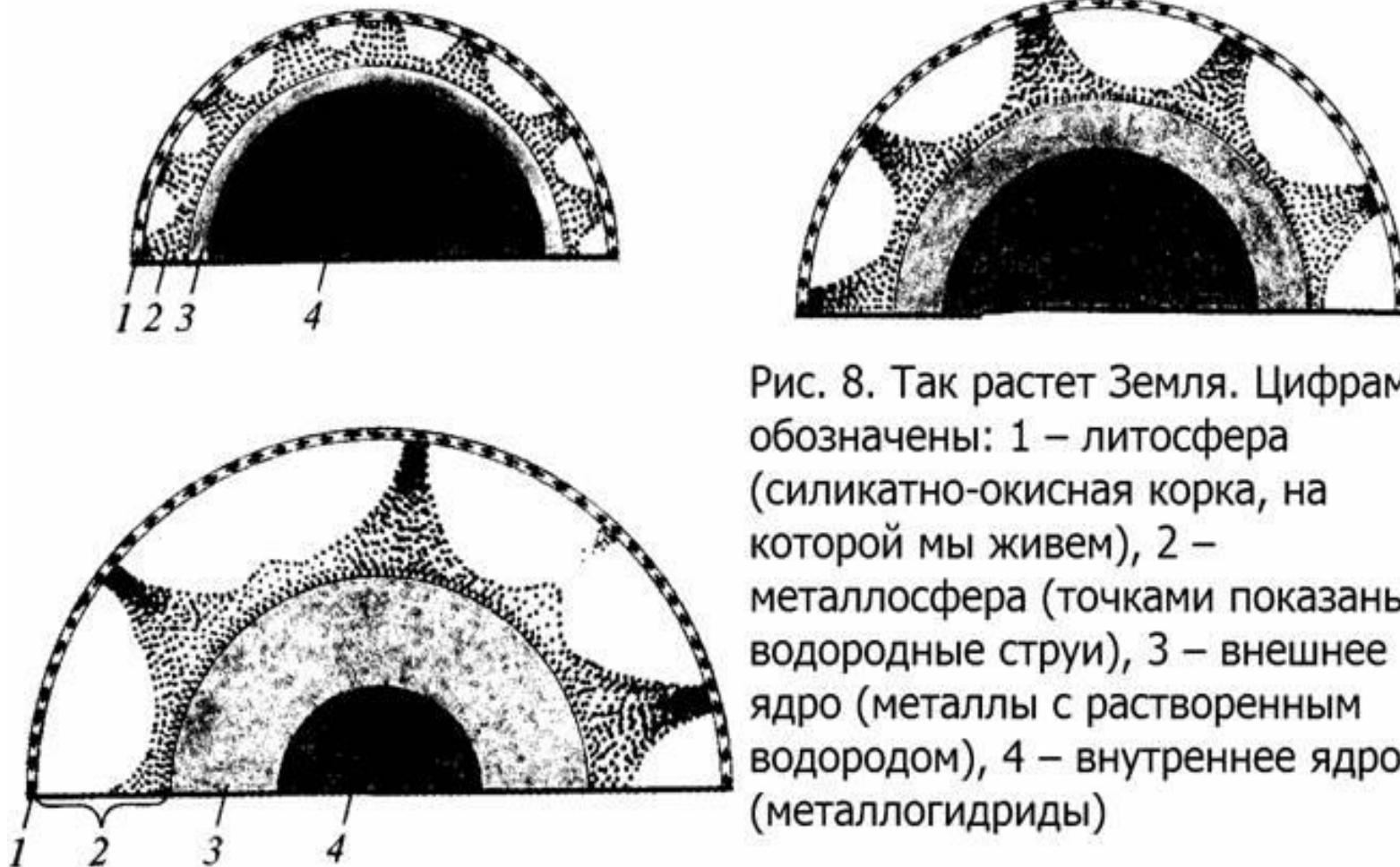
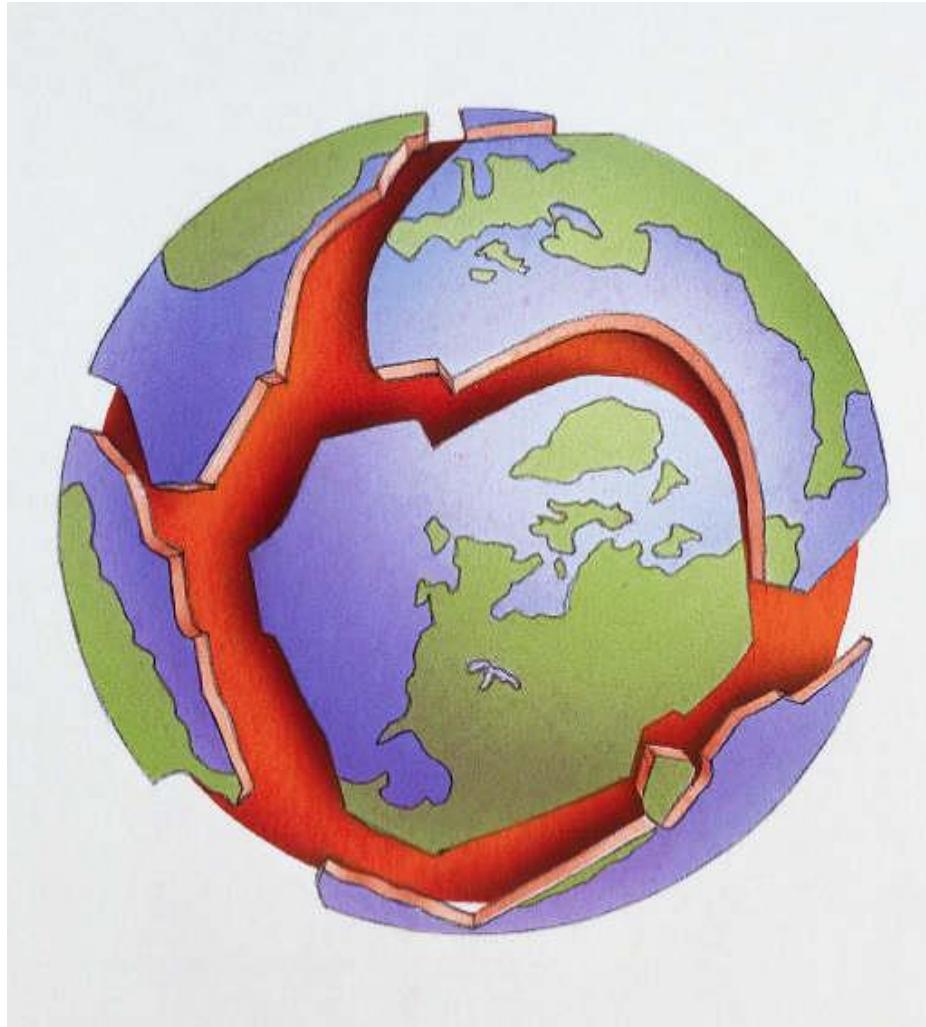


Рис. 8. Так растет Земля. Цифрами обозначены: 1 – литосфера (силикатно-окисная корка, на которой мы живем), 2 – металлосфера (точками показаны водородные струи), 3 – внешнее ядро (металлы с растворенным водородом), 4 – внутреннее ядро (металлогидриды)

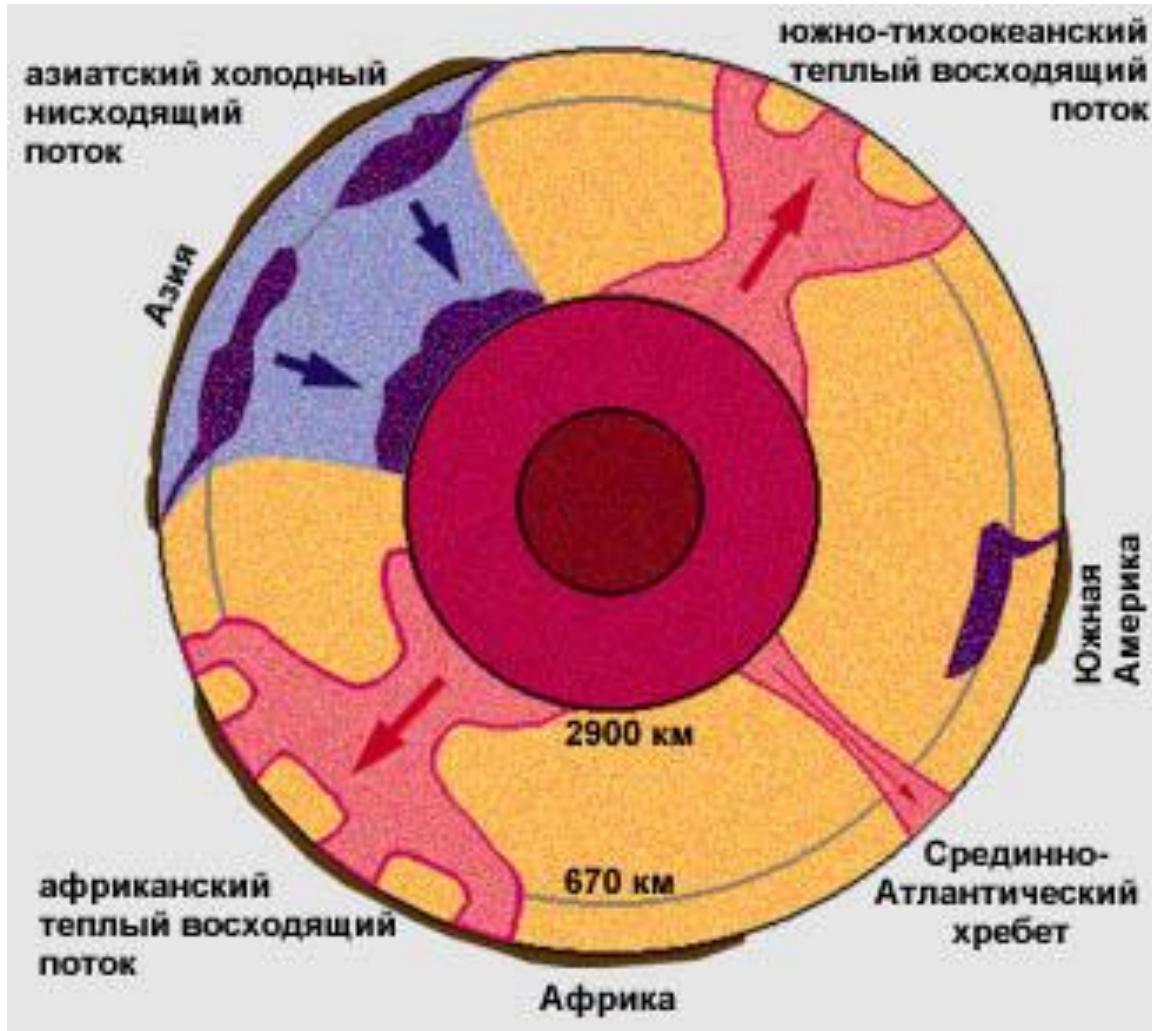
Earth's volume redjustment



Origin of water: traditional explanations

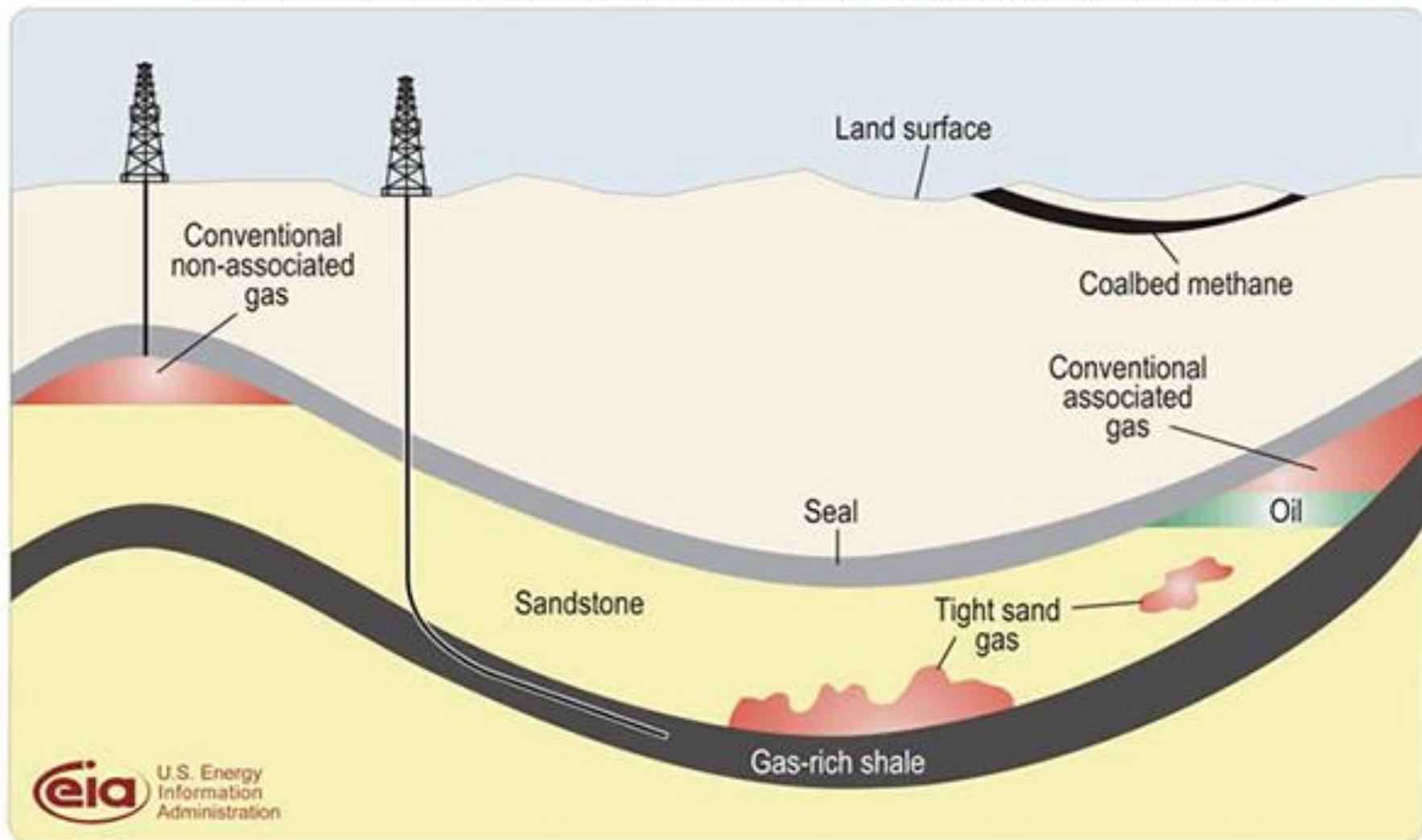


Hydrogen degassing from the core and travelling to the Earth's crust



Fields of oil and gass in the ground

ZEMES DZĪLES SASTOPAMO DEGGĀŽU VEIDI UN IZVIETOJUMS



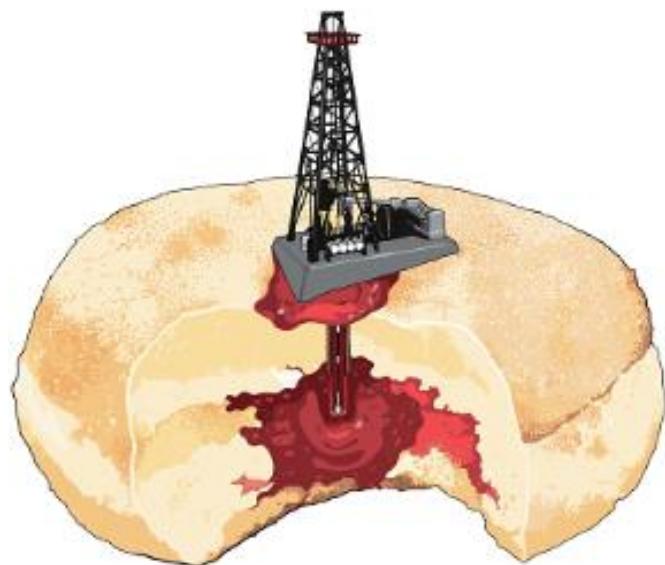
U.S. Energy
Information
Administration

Old Way of Drilling

Jelly Donut

Conventional Drilling

Basic Vertical Penetration
Limited Formation Contact



New Way of Drilling

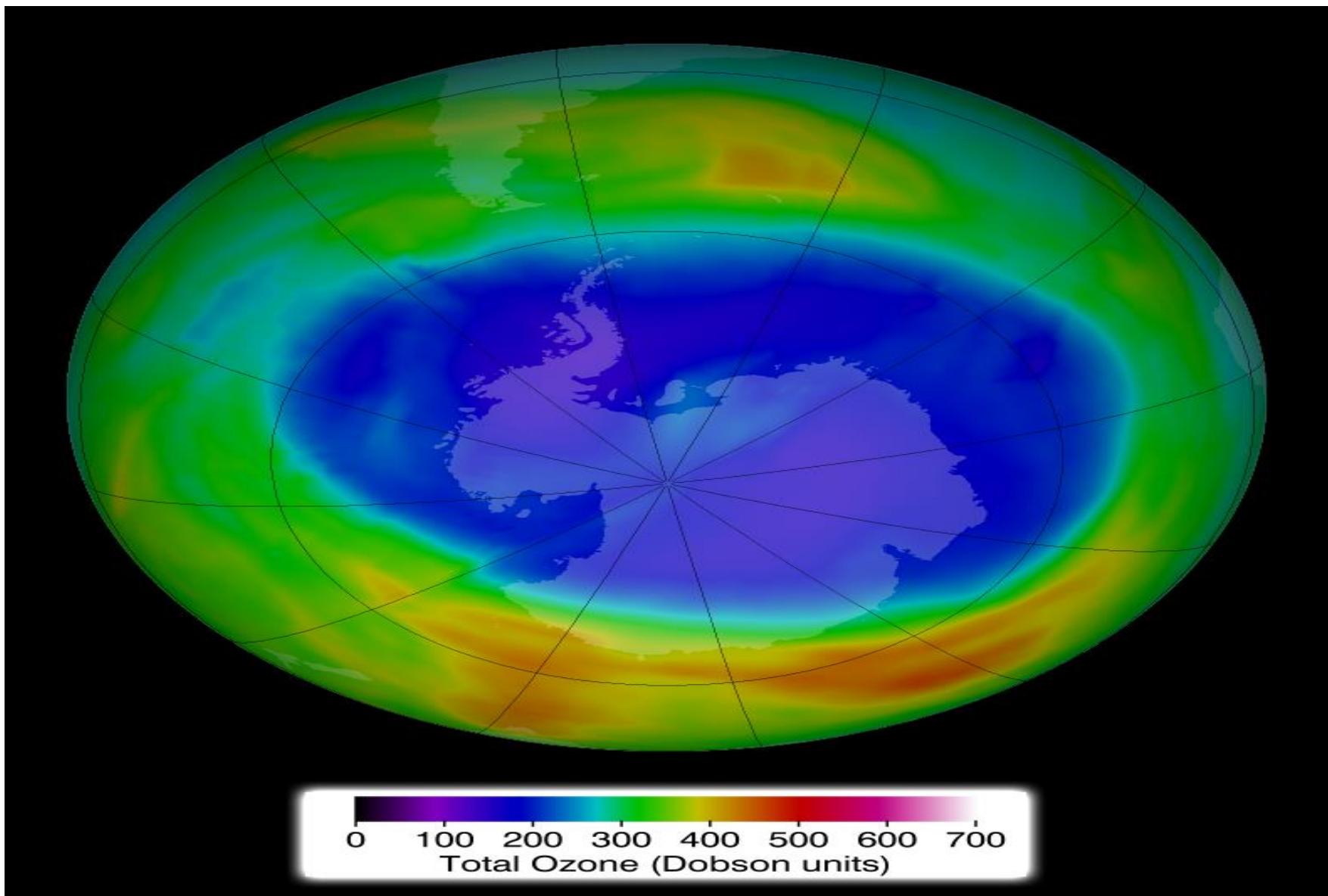
Tiramisu

Unconventional Drilling

More Sophisticated Horizontal Penetration
Extensive Formation Contact



Ozone holes



Noctilucent clouds





